Material Safety Data Sheet
Revised 4 January 2022

Section 1: Company Identification
Company: Applied Physics, Inc., 400 N County Road 2E, Monte Vista, CO 81144 USA
Part Name: Silica Nanoparticles dispersed in deionized water from 40nm to 2.5µm, 15ml volume
Part Name: Silica Nanoparticles dispersed in ethanol from 40nm to 2.5µm, 15ml volume
Part Name: Silica Nanoparticles, dry powder from 100nm to 2.5µm, 1g, 5g, 10g, 20g, 50g, 100g, 1 Kg

Section 2: Composition/ Information on Ingredients
1 Silicon Dioxide (SiO2)

Section 3: Hazards Identification
Low hazard for usual industrial or commercial handling.

Hazard Ratings:
These ratings reference the ANSI/NFPA 704 Standard.
Additional information can be found by consulting in the NFPA published ratings lists (List 325 and List 49).
If no data is listed the information is not available.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Reactivity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 4: First Aid Measures
Contact medical personnel.
Flush eyes with flowing water for at least 15 minutes.
If swallowed, give 8 oz. of water or milk to drink. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
Remove contaminated clothing.
Separate eyelids with fingertips.
Wash skin with deluge of water for at least 15 minutes.

Section 5: Fire Fighting Measures
Flash point, deg F.: not combustible Method: nap
UEL: no data LEL: no data Auto-Ignition temperature, deg. F.: no data
Flammability Classification: no data Flame Propagation Rate: no data
Hazardous Combustion Products: no data

Section 6: Accidental Release Measures
Any information listed below is to be considered in addition to internal guidelines for isolation of spill, containment of spill, removal of ignition sources from immediate area, and collection for disposal of spill by trained, properly protected clean up personnel.
Contain spilled liquids.
No special measures are indicated.

Section 7: Handling and Storage
Handling
For safe handling:
Keep container tightly sealed and store in cool, dry area in closed containers. Ensure good ventilation is present. Product is not flammable.

Storage
No special requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles.
Do not store with acids. Store away from halogens. Store away from oxidizing agents.

Further information about storage conditions
Protect from humidity and water. Keep container tightly sealed. Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed containers.
Section 8: Exposure Controls and Personal Protection

Additional information about design of technical systems: Properly operating chemical fume hood designed for hazardous chemicals and having an average face velocity of at least 100 feet per minute.

## Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:

**Silica, crystalline-quartz, mg/m³**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Limit Value</th>
<th>Type of Exposure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACGIH TLV</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>Respirable particulate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium TWA</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark TWA</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland TWA</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany TWA</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>Respirable fraction of the aerosol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland TWA</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>Respirable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands TWA</td>
<td>0.075</td>
<td>Respirable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia TWA</td>
<td>14</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden TWA</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland TWA</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom TWA</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>Respirable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA PEL</td>
<td>30% SiO₂ + 2 (total dust)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10% SiO₂ + 2 (respirable dust)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Silica, crystalline-tridymite and cristobalite mg/m³**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Limit Value</th>
<th>Type of Exposure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACGIH TLV</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>Respirable particulate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium TWA</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denmark TWA</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland TWA</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France TWA</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany TWA 0.</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>Respirable fraction of the aerosol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland TWA</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>Respirable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands TWA</td>
<td>0.075</td>
<td>Respirable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden TWA</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland TWA</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA PEL</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>Value calculated for quartz-respirable dust</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Silica, crystalline-tripoli mg/m³**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Limit Value</th>
<th>Type of Exposure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACGIH TLV</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>(of contained respirable quartz)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium TWA</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany TWA</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>Respirable fraction of the aerosol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland TWA</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>Respirable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA PEL</td>
<td>See quartz</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Silica, amorphous-diatomaceous earth mg/m³**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Limit Value</th>
<th>Type of Exposure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACGIH TLV</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>(inhalable particulate) 3 (respirable particulate)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany TWA</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>(inhalable fraction of the aerosol)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ireland TWA</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom TWA</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>Respirable dust USA PEL 20 mppcf</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Silica, amorphous mg/m³**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Limit Value</th>
<th>Type of Exposure</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ireland TWA</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Respirable; 6 (total inhalable)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom TWA</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>Respirable; 6 (total inhalable)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section 8: Exposure Controls and Personal Protection - CONTINUED

Silica, amorphous-fused mg/m³
ACGIH TLV 0.1 (respirable particulate)
Finland TWA 5
Germany TWA 0.3 (respirable fraction of the aerosol)
Ireland TWA 0.1 (respirable)
United Kingdom TWA 0.3 (respirable dust)

Silica, amorphous-fume mg/m³
ACGIH TLV 2 (respirable particulate)
Germany TWA 0.3 (respirable fraction of the aerosol)

Silica, amorphous-precipitated and gel mg/m³
ACGIH TLV 10 (inhalable particulate)
Germany TWA 4 (inhalable fraction of the aerosol)
USA PEL 20 mppcf

Additional information: No data

Personal protective equipment General protective and hygienic measures
The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed. Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed. Remove all soiled and contaminated clothing immediately. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

Breathing equipment: Use suitable respirator when high concentrations are present.
Protection of hands: Impervious gloves
Eye protection: Safety glasses
Body protection: Protective work clothing.

Section 9: Physical and chemical properties
Form: Powder, bulk, Powder in 15ml distilled water solution
Color: White
Odor: Odorless
Value/Range Unit Method

Change in condition:
Melting point/Melting range: 1610-1728 degrees C
Boiling point/Boiling range: 2230 degrees C
Sublimation temperature / start: Not determined
Flash point: Not applicable
Ignition temperature: Not determined
Decomposition temperature: Not determined
Danger of explosion: Product does not present an explosion hazard.

Explosion limits:
Lower: Not determined
Upper: Not determined
Vapor pressure: Not determined
Density: at 20 degrees C 1.973 g/cm³
Solubility in / Miscibility w/ Water: Insoluble
Section 10: Stability and Reactivity
Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided: Decomposition will not occur if used and stored according to specifications.

Materials to be avoided:
Hydrogen fluoride (HF)
Interhalogens
Halogens
Oxidizing agents

Dangerous reactions: Reacts violently with interhalogens.

Dangerous products of decomposition: No dangerous decomposition products known

Section 11: Toxicological Information
Acute toxicity:
Primary irritant effect:
on the skin: Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
on the eye: Irritating effect.

Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.

Other information (about experimental toxicology): Tumorigenic effects have been observed on tests with laboratory animals. Reproductive effects have been observed on tests with laboratory animals. Carcinogenic effects have been observed on tests with laboratory animals.

Subacute to chronic toxicity: Prolonged inhalation of silica may cause silicosis, the formation of adhesions in the lungs progressing to the formation of a continuous mass of fibrous tissue. If the disease continues, death may occur. Tuberculosis is often found in people with silicosis. Some forms of silica are more fibrogenic than others. Some forms of crystalline silica have shown carcinogenic, tumorigenic and neoplastic effects in laboratory animals. Amorphous silica is less harmful by inhalation than crystalline forms. Amorphous silica may, however, contain small amounts of crystalline silica.

Additional toxicological information: To the best of our knowledge the acute and chronic toxicity of this substance is not fully known. The Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances (RTECS) contains tumorigenic and/or carcinogenic and/or neoplastic data for components in this product. IARC-1: Carcinogenic to humans: sufficient evidence of carcinogenicity. NTP-2: Reasonably anticipated to be a carcinogen: limited evidence from studies in humans or sufficient evidence from studies in experimental animals.

Section 12: Ecological Information
General notes: Do not allow material to be released to the environment without proper governmental permits.

Section 13: Disposal considerations
Product:
Recommendation Consult state, local or national regulations for proper disposal.

Unclean packages:
Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
Section 14: Transport Information
Not a hazardous material for transportation.
DOT regulations:
Hazard class: None
Land transport ADR/RID (cross-border)
ADR/RID class: None
Maritime transport IMDG:
IMDG Class: None
Air transport ICAO-TI and IATA-DGR:
ICAO/IATA Class: None
Transport/Additional information: Not dangerous according to the above specifications.

Section 15: Regulations
Product related hazard information:
Hazard symbols: Xn Harmful
Risk phrases:
(20) Harmful by inhalation.
(37) Irritating to respiratory system.
Safety phrases:
(9) Keep container in a well-ventilated place.
(36) Wear suitable protective clothing.

National regulations
All components of this product are listed in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act Chemical Substance Inventory. This product contains a chemical known to the state of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

Information about limitation of use:
For use only by technically qualified individuals.

Section 16: Other Information
Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and should make independent judgment of suitability of this information to ensure proper use and protect the health and safety of employees. This information is furnished without warranty, and any use of the product not in conformance with this Material Safety Data Sheet, or in combination with any other product or process, is the responsibility of the user.